

Table of Contents

| | |
|---|-----------|
| 1. XSLT 2.0 Basics..... | 1 |
| eXtensible Stylesheet Language..... | 1 |
| The Transformation Process..... | 2 |
| An XSLT Stylesheet..... | 3 |
| xsl:template..... | 5 |
| xsl:value-of..... | 8 |
| Whitespace and xsl:text..... | 9 |
| Output Types..... | 13 |
| Text..... | 13 |
| XML..... | 13 |
| HTML..... | 15 |
| XHTML..... | 17 |
| Elements and Attributes..... | 17 |
| xsl:element..... | 17 |
| xsl:attribute..... | 18 |
| Attributes and Curly Brackets..... | 20 |
| 2. XPath 2.0 Basics..... | 23 |
| XPath in XSLT..... | 23 |
| XPath Expression..... | 23 |
| Path Expressions..... | 24 |
| Node Test..... | 26 |
| Axis..... | 27 |
| Predicate..... | 29 |
| <i>Exercise 1: Accessing Nodes.....</i> | <i>30</i> |
| Abbreviated Syntax..... | 36 |
| <i>Exercise 2: Accessing Nodes with Abbreviated Syntax.....</i> | <i>37</i> |
| 3. XPath 2.0 Language Features..... | 41 |
| A Closer Look at the XPath Data Model..... | 41 |
| Features of Sequences..... | 41 |
| Constructing a Sequence..... | 42 |
| Creating an Atomic Value..... | 44 |
| Data Types..... | 44 |
| Nodes and data types..... | 45 |
| XPath Built-in Functions..... | 46 |
| XPath Operators..... | 49 |
| <i>Exercise 3: Using XPath Functions and Operators.....</i> | <i>54</i> |

Table of Contents

| | |
|--|------------|
| 4. Flow Control..... | 59 |
| Looping in XSLT..... | 59 |
| "for" Expressions in XPath 2.0..... | 61 |
| <i>Exercise 4: Looping with xsl:for-each.....</i> | <i>62</i> |
| Sorting with XSLT..... | 65 |
| <i>Exercise 5: Looping and Sorting.....</i> | <i>67</i> |
| Conditions with XSLT..... | 69 |
| xsl:if..... | 69 |
| xsl:choose..... | 70 |
| Conditional Expressions in XPath 2.0..... | 72 |
| <i>Exercise 6: Conditionals.....</i> | <i>74</i> |
| 5. Templates, Parameters and Variables..... | 81 |
| xsl:apply-templates..... | 81 |
| <i>Exercise 7: Using xsl:apply-templates.....</i> | <i>86</i> |
| xsl:call-template..... | 89 |
| Passing Parameters..... | 91 |
| <i>Exercise 8: Using xsl:call-template.....</i> | <i>94</i> |
| Removing Content..... | 98 |
| Template Modes..... | 99 |
| Template Priority..... | 106 |
| Default Priorities..... | 108 |
| Assigning Priorities..... | 109 |
| XSLT Variables..... | 110 |
| 6. Multiple Documents..... | 115 |
| Including XSLTs..... | 115 |
| Importing XSLTs..... | 116 |
| Conflict Resolution..... | 117 |
| Multiple input and output documents..... | 119 |
| The document() Function..... | 119 |
| The xsl:result-document instruction..... | 123 |
| <i>Exercise 9: Reusing Templates.....</i> | <i>126</i> |
| 7. Grouping and Working with Keys..... | 131 |
| Grouping..... | 131 |
| The xsl:for-each-group instruction..... | 132 |
| Grouping by position..... | 134 |
| <i>Exercise 10: Grouping Songs By Artist.....</i> | <i>139</i> |
| Key Basics..... | 144 |
| <xsl:key/>..... | 144 |
| The key() Function..... | 144 |
| <i>Exercise 11: Creating a Simple Key.....</i> | <i>147</i> |
| Improving Performance with Keys..... | 151 |
| Cross References..... | 151 |
| The Key Way..... | 155 |
| <i>Exercise 12: Improving Performance with Keys.....</i> | <i>157</i> |

| | |
|---|------------|
| 8. Regular Expressions..... | 163 |
| Regular Expression Syntax..... | 163 |
| Functions that Use Regular Expressions..... | 165 |
| The <code>xsl:analyze-string</code> instruction..... | 170 |
| <i>Exercise 13: Using <code>xsl:analyze-string</code></i> | 174 |
| 9. User-Defined Functions..... | 181 |
| User-Defined Functions..... | 181 |
| Function names and parameters..... | 182 |
| Specifying return types and parameter types..... | 183 |
| Sequence types..... | 184 |
| Strong typing..... | 186 |
| <i>Exercise 14: User-Defined Functions</i> | 188 |
| 10. Additional Techniques..... | 193 |
| Working with Namespaces..... | 193 |
| Default namespaces..... | 195 |
| Using XSLT on Elements in Namespaces..... | 197 |
| Outputting documents in namespaces..... | 200 |
| Working with Numbered Lists..... | 202 |
| The <code>position()</code> function..... | 202 |
| <code>xsl:number</code> | 206 |
| Outputting Processing Instructions..... | 217 |
| Copying Nodes..... | 223 |
| <code>xsl:copy</code> | 223 |
| <code>xsl:copy-of</code> | 224 |
| Appendix 1. Tying It All Together: XSLT 2.0..... | 227 |
| Tying it all Together Workshop..... | 227 |
| <i>Exercise 15: Transforming the Business Letter</i> | 227 |